蜈蚣草属一新种*

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提 要

现报道禾本科蜈蚣草属一新种,为截翼假俭草Eremochloa truncata W. C. Wu, sp. nov.

关键词 蜈蚣草属: 截翼假俭草

裁翼假俭草 新种 图 1

Eremochloa truncata W.C.Wu, sp. nov. 1

Species E. muricatae (Retz.) Hack. affinis, sed primariis glumis oblongis, apice latialatis, truncatis, dorsalter nitidis; alis glumis aequilatis; marginalibus setis tenuibus, obliquis ascendentibus; reductis spiculis pedicellatis sessilispiculis aequilongis differt.

Gramen perenne, stoloniforme rhizomatosum; culmi basales repentes, 20-40 cm alti, laminae 5-16 cm longae, 2-3.5mm latae, glabrae, vaginae compressae, ad margines propinquae membranaceae; racemi singulares, terminales, 5-7cm longi; sessilispiculae 4.5~5mm longae; primariae glumae oblongae, 4.5~5mm longae, coriaceae, glabrae, 7-nervosae, apice latialatae, truncatae, ad margines longe pectinato-setosae, setae 1~1.5mm longae; alterae glumae paulo naviculares pachymembranaceae, 3-nervosae, ad membranaceas involutae; flosculi inferiores masculini, lemmata paleaeque hyalina membranacea, lemmata spiculis breves, paleae angustae, 3.5~4mm longae; flosculi superiores hermaphrediti, lemmata paleaeque hyalina membranacea, cir. 3-3.5 mm longi; caryopsides maturae rubiginosae, oblongae le tiformes, cir. 2.5mm longae; pedicelli spicularum pedicellati, cir. 4.5-5 mm longi.

Guangzhou: Sanyuanli, 10. 1985, Ya-wen Huang s. n. (Type in Herb. South China Agricultural University).

[★] 本文承李章治教授审阅, 逆此致谢。 1987年9月27日收稿。

多年生草本,有匍匐根状茎;茎基部倾斜,抽穗时高20~40cm;叶鞘压扁,边缘近膜质,鞘口处疏生疣基毛,叶片长5~16cm,宽2~3.5mm,无毛,顶生叶片常退化成一尖头状,总状花序单生于秆顶,直立或稍弯曲,长5~7cm;无柄小穗长4.5~5mm,第一颗长圆形,与小穗等长,宽为2mm许,革质,无毛,有光泽,具7脉,脊缘的上部有宽翼,顶部截头形,并具有极细丝状裂齿,边缘具篦状刺毛,刺毛长1~1.5mm,较细弱而斜向上生;第二颗略呈舟形,等长于第一颗,先端渐尖,厚膜质,背部具1长突脊,有3脉,边缘内卷;第一小花雄性,内外稃均为透明膜质,外稃稍短于小穗,内稃稍狭,长3.5~4mm;第二小花两性,内外稃亦均为透明膜质,外 稃长3~3.5mm,内稃稍短于外稃;颖果成熟后为红褐色,长圆状双凸透镜形,长约2.5mm,胚部凹陷长近1mm,有柄小穗退化为一扁平线形的柄,长约为4.5~5mm。生于路旁草地,秋冬季抽穗。本种可铺建草坪和运动场,也可作牧草和水土保持植物。

广州: 三元里,广州园林科学研究所; 1985年10月,黄雅文 无号(模式标本: 存于华南农业大学植物标本室)。

本种与扇翼假俭草(拟)(Eremochloa muricata(Retz.)Hack.)相近,其主要区别是,本种无柄小穗第一颗为长圆形,先端有宽翼,顶部截头形,背部有光泽,翼与颗等宽,边缘之刺毛较细弱而斜向上生,退化有柄小穗与无柄小穗等长,可以区别。图2。

参照标本扇翼假俭草 (Eremochloa muricata) 借自澳大利亚国家植 物标本室。

A NEW SPECIES OF EREMOCHLOA BUESE (GRAMINEAE)

Wu Wanchun

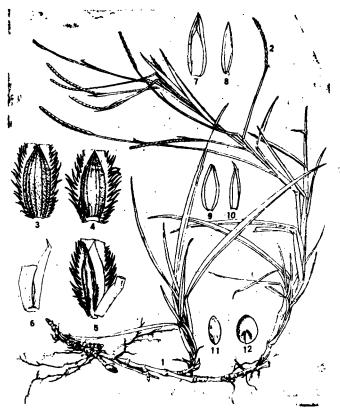
(Department of Agrobiology)

ABSTRACT

The present paper is a report of a new species of Gramineae from Guangzhou, which is Eremochloa truncata W.C.Wu, sp. nov..

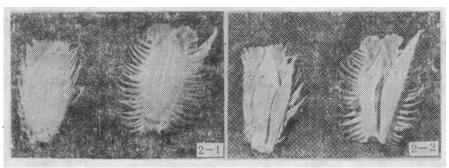
Key words, Eremochloa, Eremochloa truncata

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1.植株; 2.总状花序; 3.无柄小穗第一颖背面; 4.无柄小穗第一颖腹面; 5成对小穗和穗轴一段; 6.退化有柄小穗(白) 和穗轴一段; 7.第一小花外釋; 8.第一小花内釋;9.第二小花外釋; 10.第二小花内釋; 11.颖果之側面; 12.颖果之腹面。 (潘思鸣绘图)

图 1 截寬假俭草Eremochloa truncata W.C. Nu sp. nov.



2-1为无柄小穗的背面; 2-2为无柄小穗的腹面。

图 2 截翼假俭草Eremochloa truncata W.C.Wu (左)和扇翼假俭草E.muricata(Retz,) Hack. (右) 的无柄小穗的形态比较。